



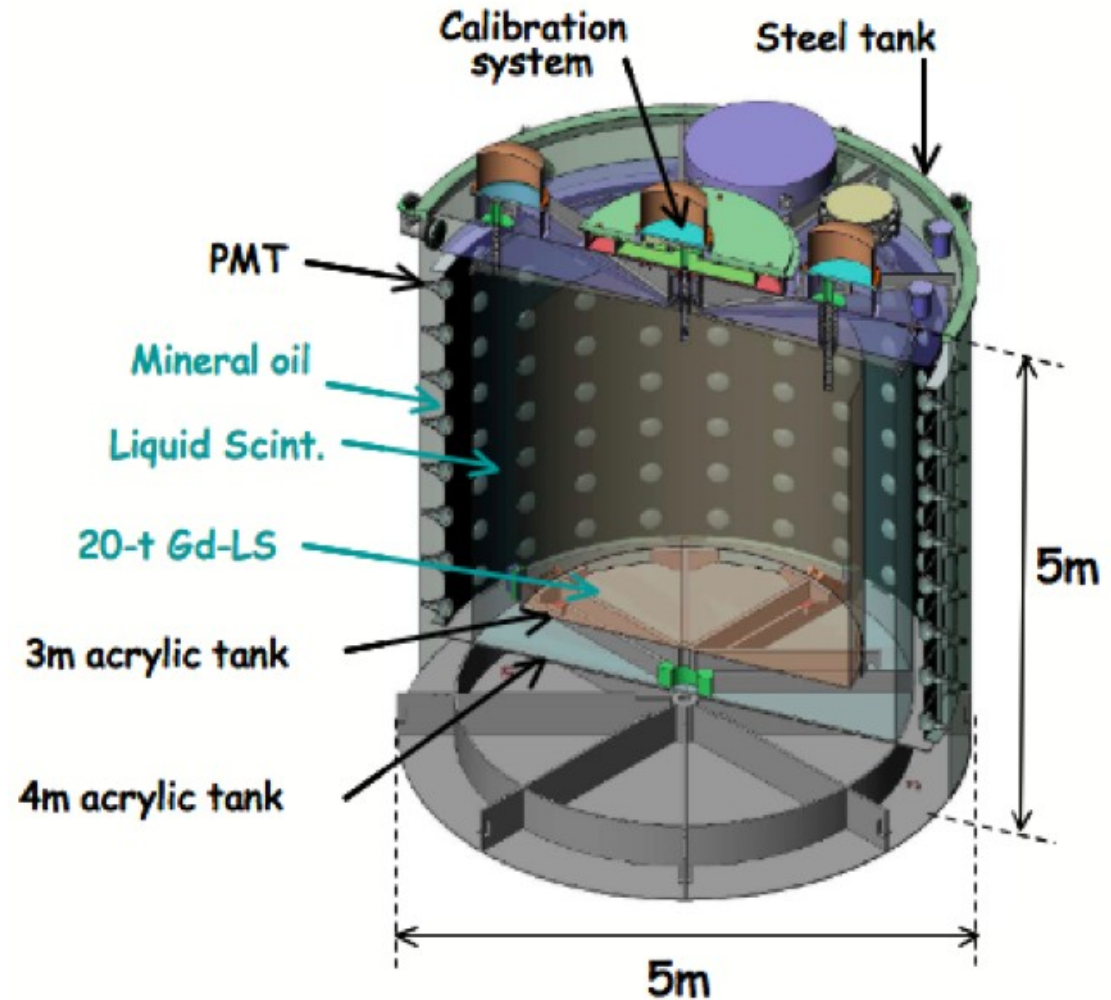
# Daya Bay Antineutrino Detector: Testing and Commissioning

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(for the Daya Bay Collaboration)  
Caltech

Oct. 12, 2009

# Anti-neutrino Detector

- Progress of AD Assembly
- First Step in Commissioning:  
*AD Dry Run*



AD = Anti-neutrino Detector

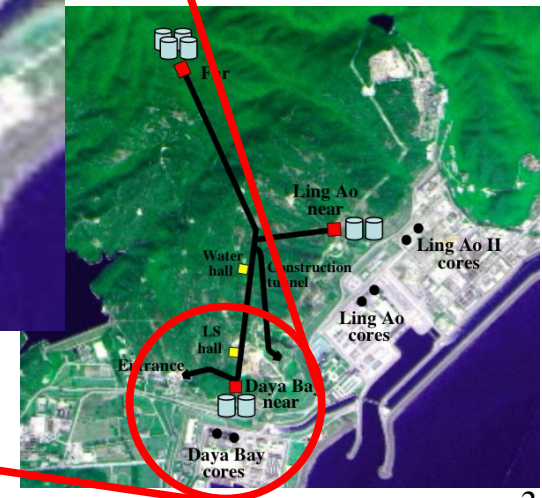
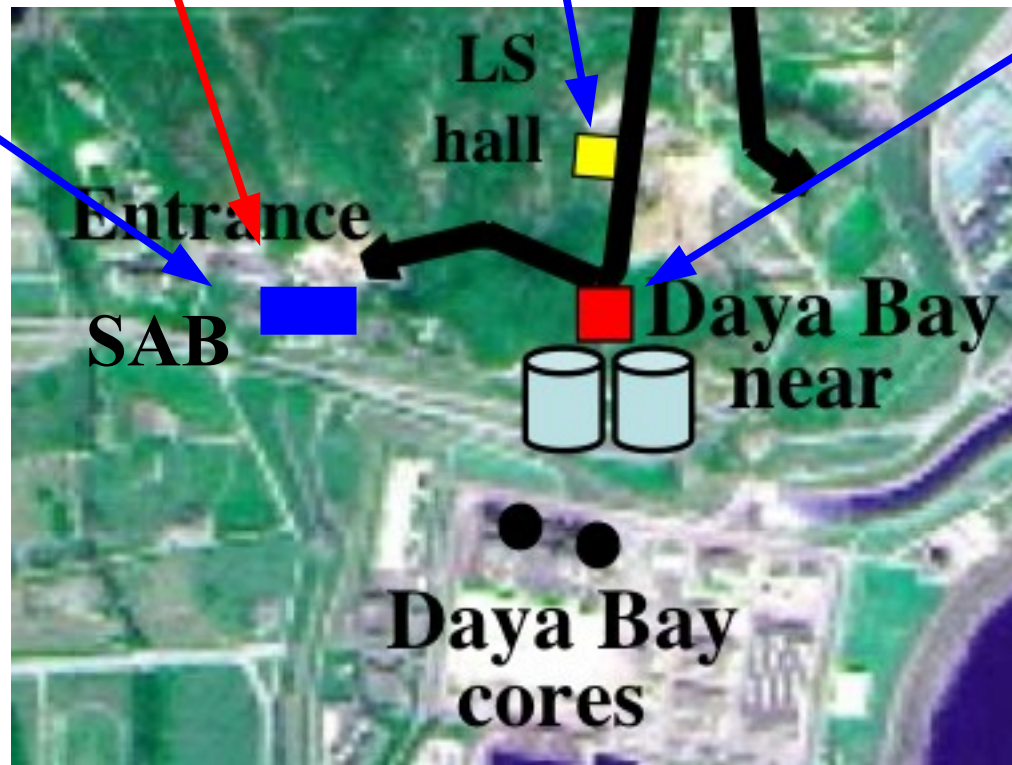
# A Busy Year

Early 2010:  
AD Dry Run

Spring 2010: Transport underground  
and fill with scintillator.

Summer 2010: Install  
at near site and begin  
taking data

Now: Assemble  
1<sup>st</sup> pair of detectors  
above ground

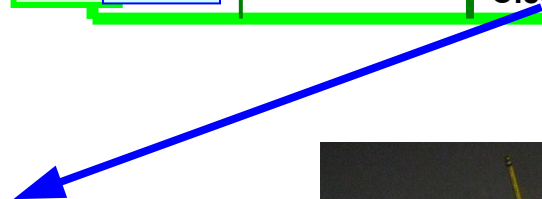
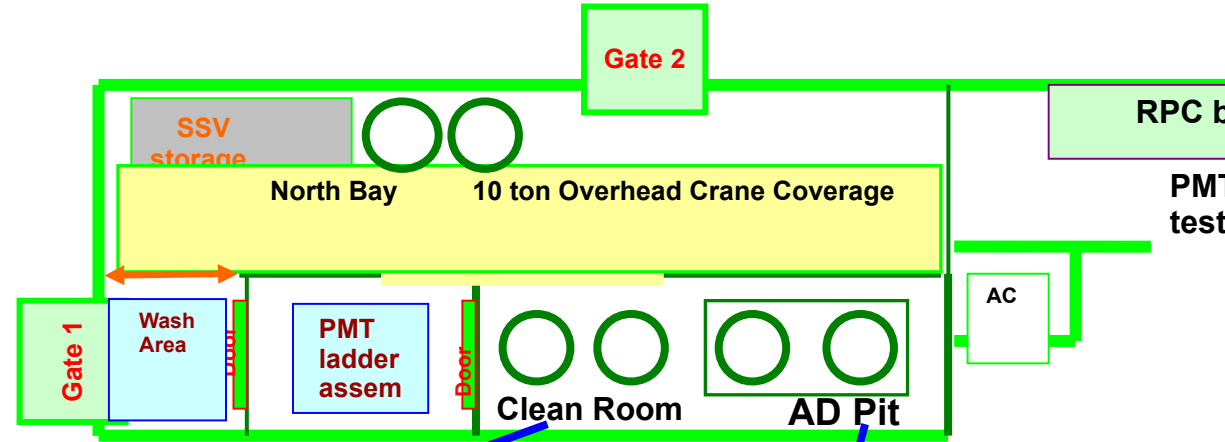


# Surface Assembly Building

进入隧道入口场地鸟瞰图



黄河勘测规划设计有限公司

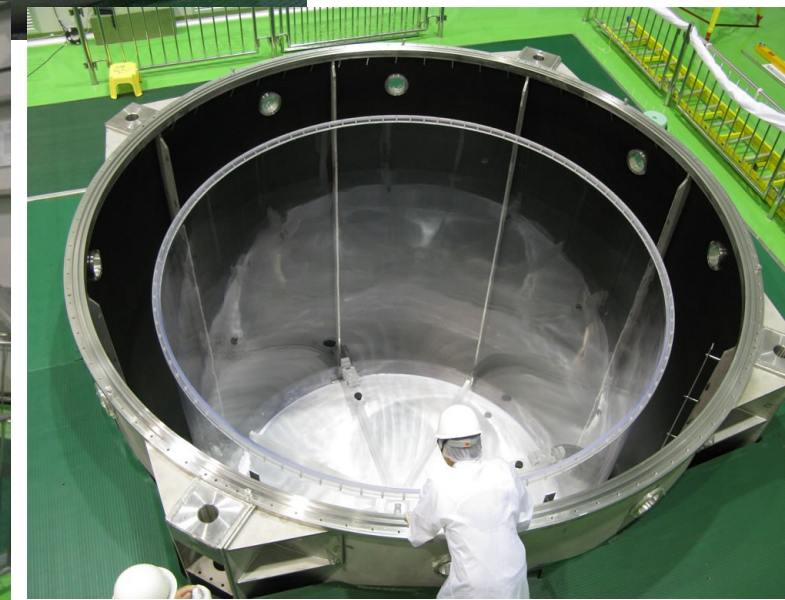


# Detector Assembly

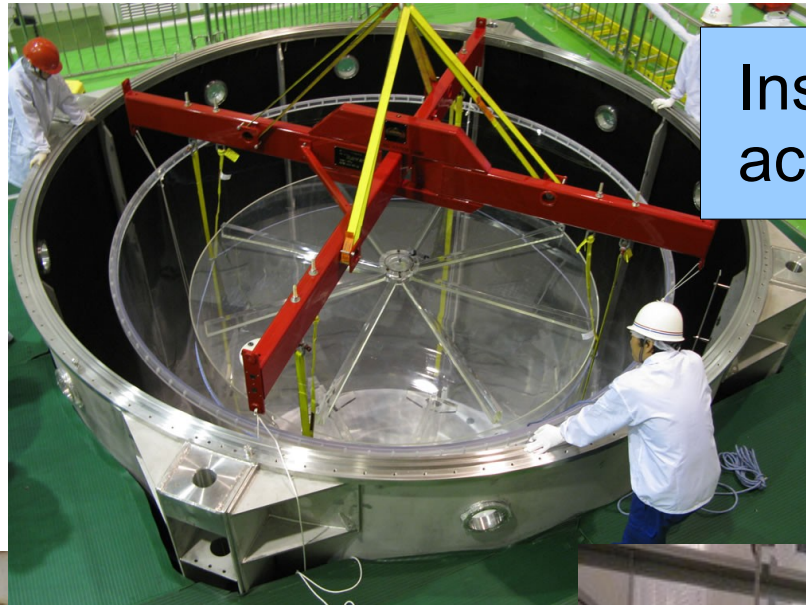
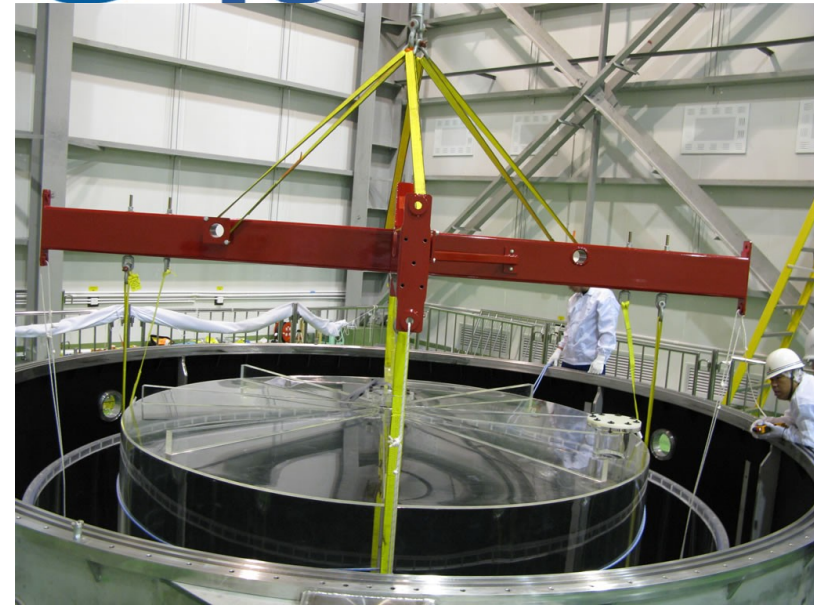


Lower 5m stainless steel vessel into pit

Install 4m outer acrylic vessel



# Detector Assembly



Install 3m inner acrylic vessel

Mount PMTs on support structure and lower into vessel



# Detector Assembly



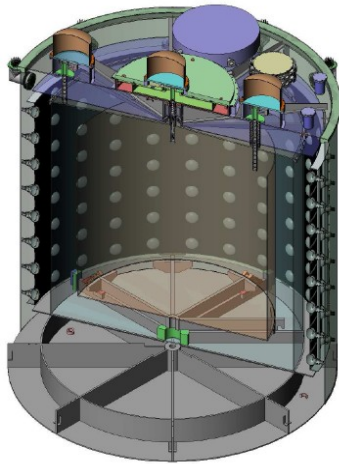
Close lid, install calibration units, etc.

*Wash, rinse, repeat: 8 detectors in total.*

Before moving detector, opportunity to check that it all works...  
→ **AD Dry Run**

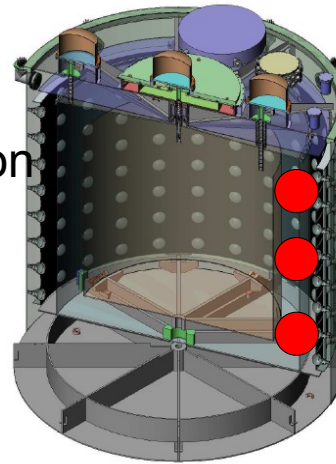
# AD Dry Run

System check before filling with scintillator



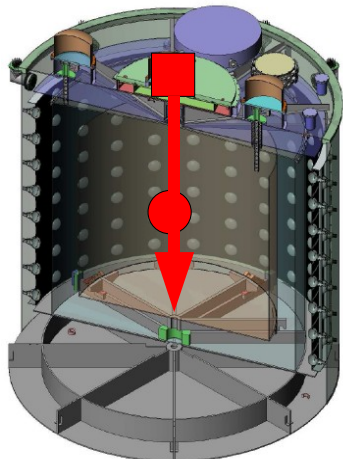
## 1. Dark Hits:

- Verify PMT readout and system integration



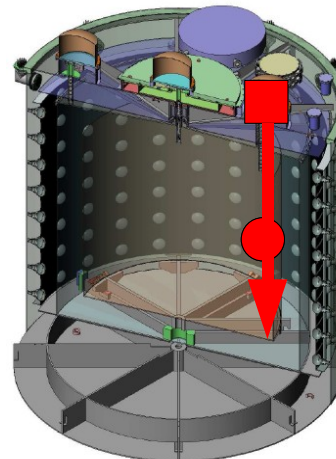
## 2. Buffer LEDs:

- Verify coordination of Calibration and DAQ



## 3. Central LED:

- Initial Calibration
- PMT measurements:
  - timing offsets
  - gain
  - P/V ratio
  - relative efficiency

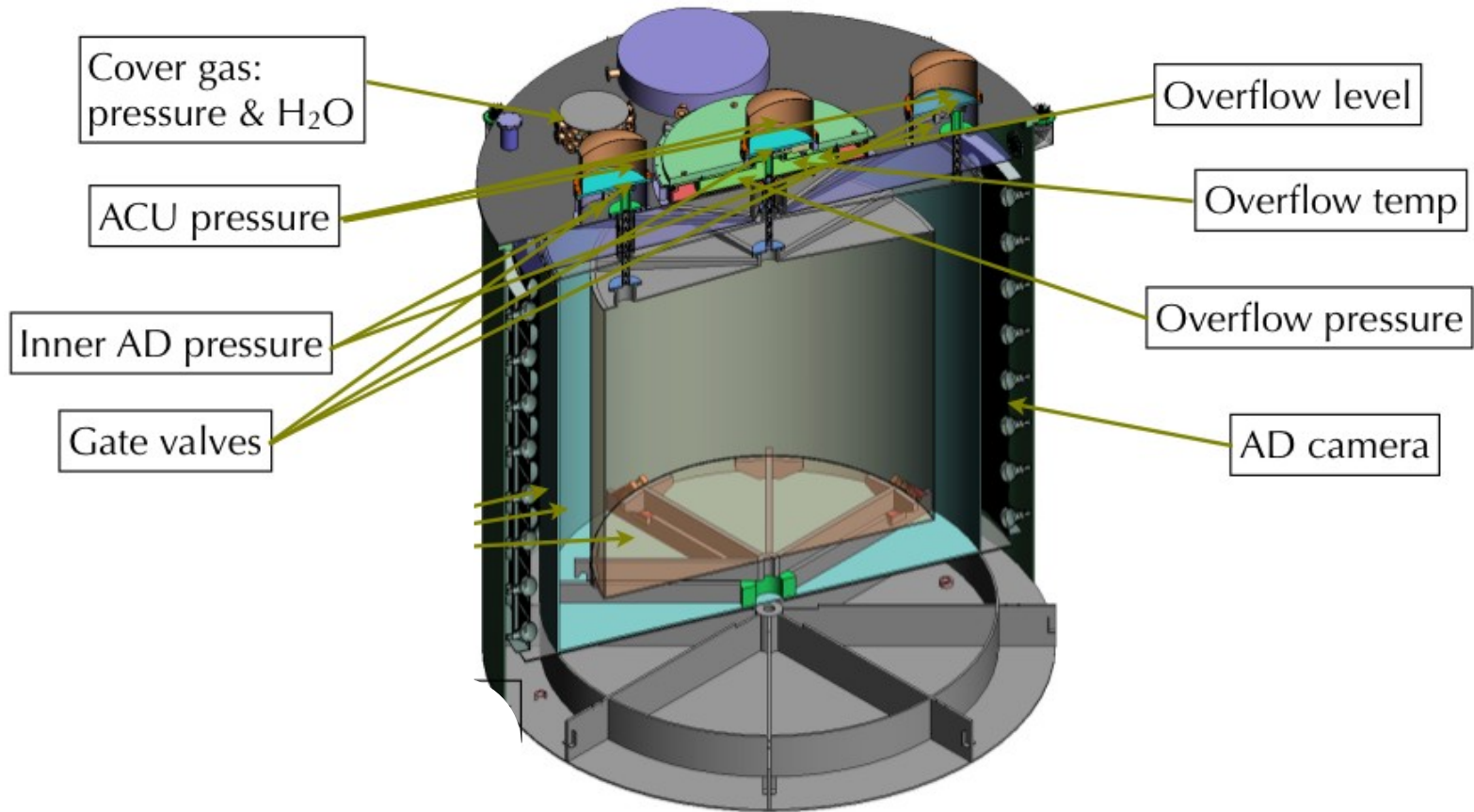


## 4. Off-Center LED:

- Reference data for optical modeling



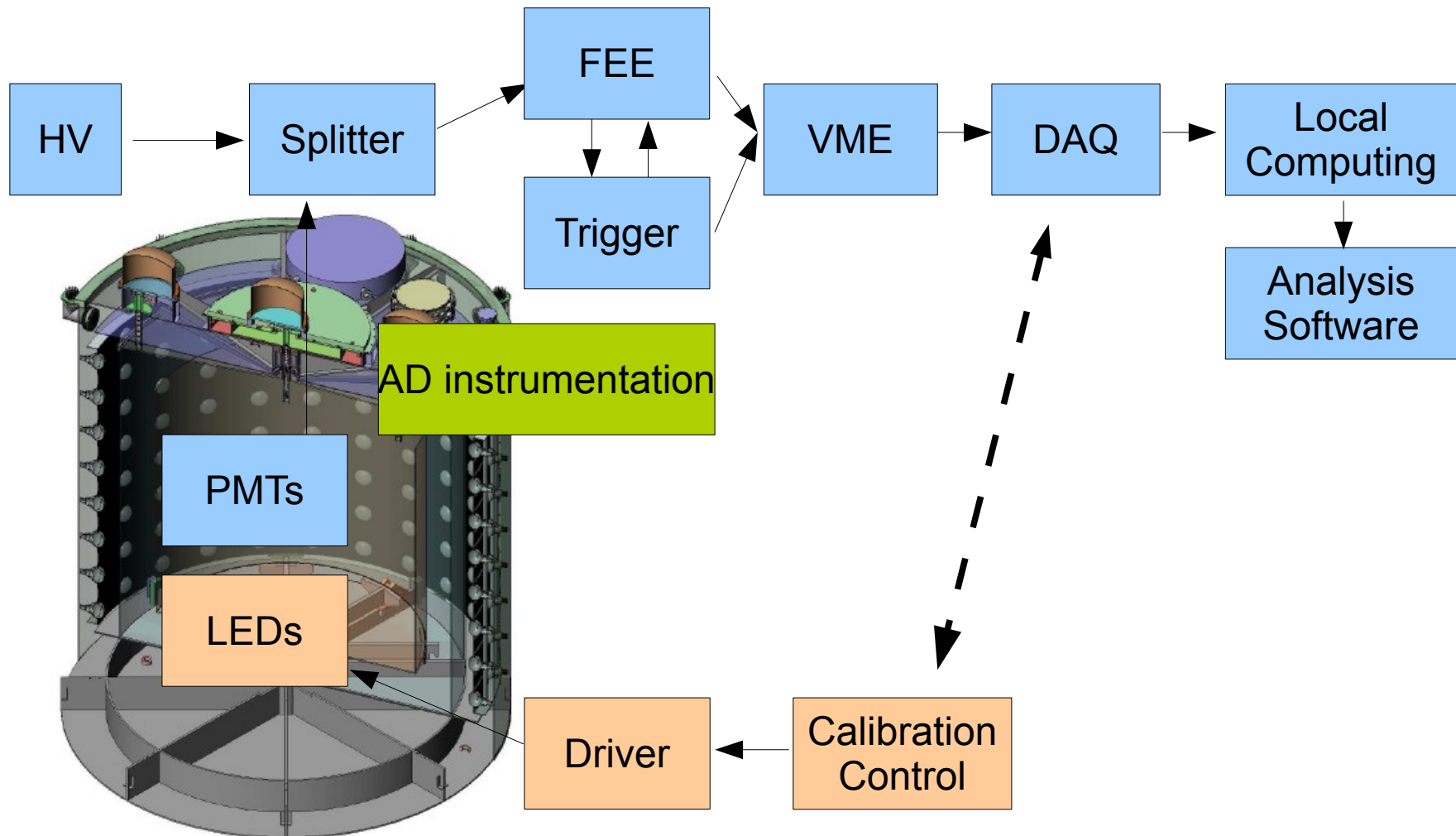
# AD Dry Run



**Check instrumentation is working correctly**

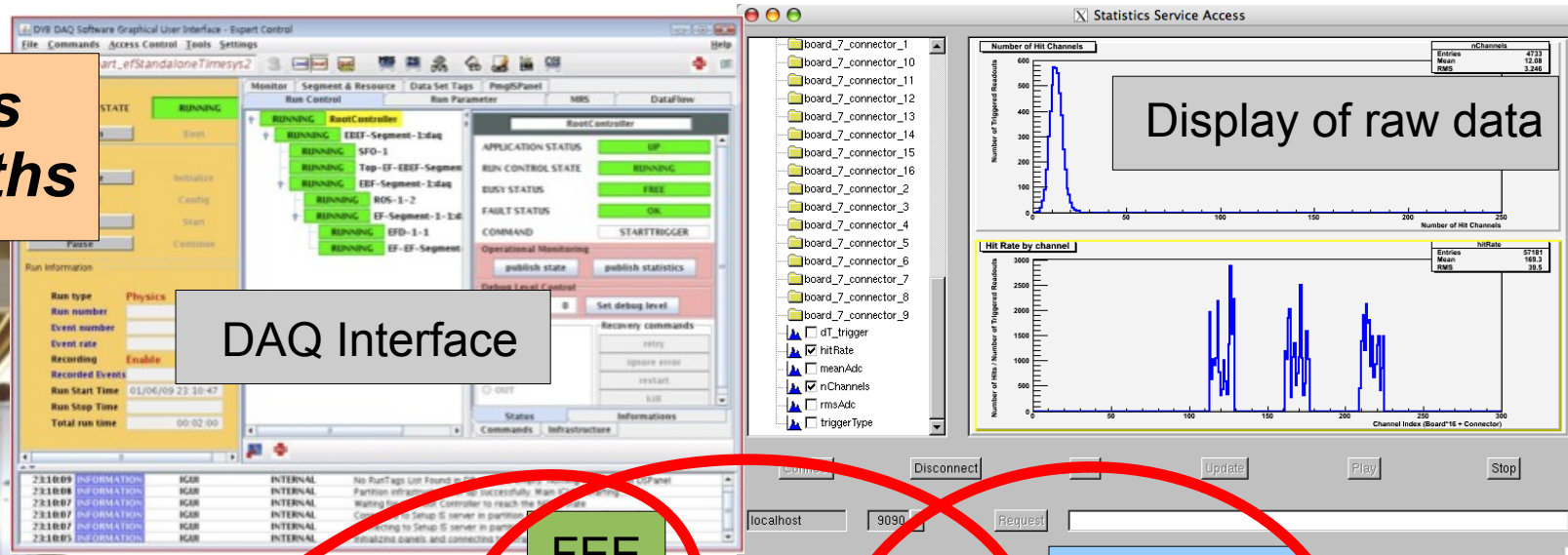
# AD Dry Run

Integrated test of complete AD system



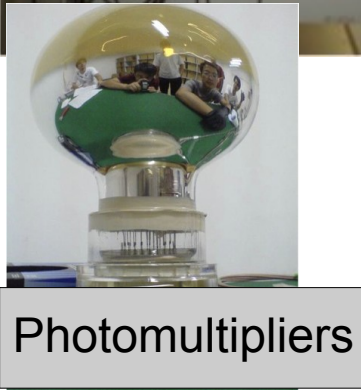
# Piecewise Integration

*Much progress in recent months*

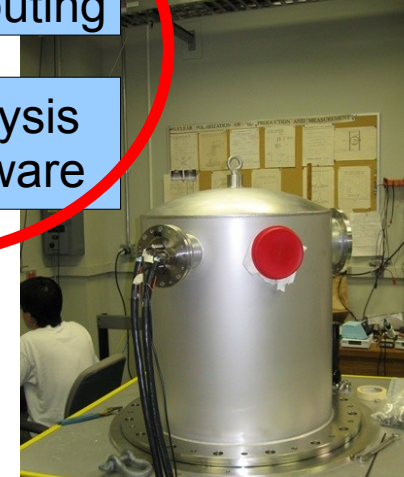
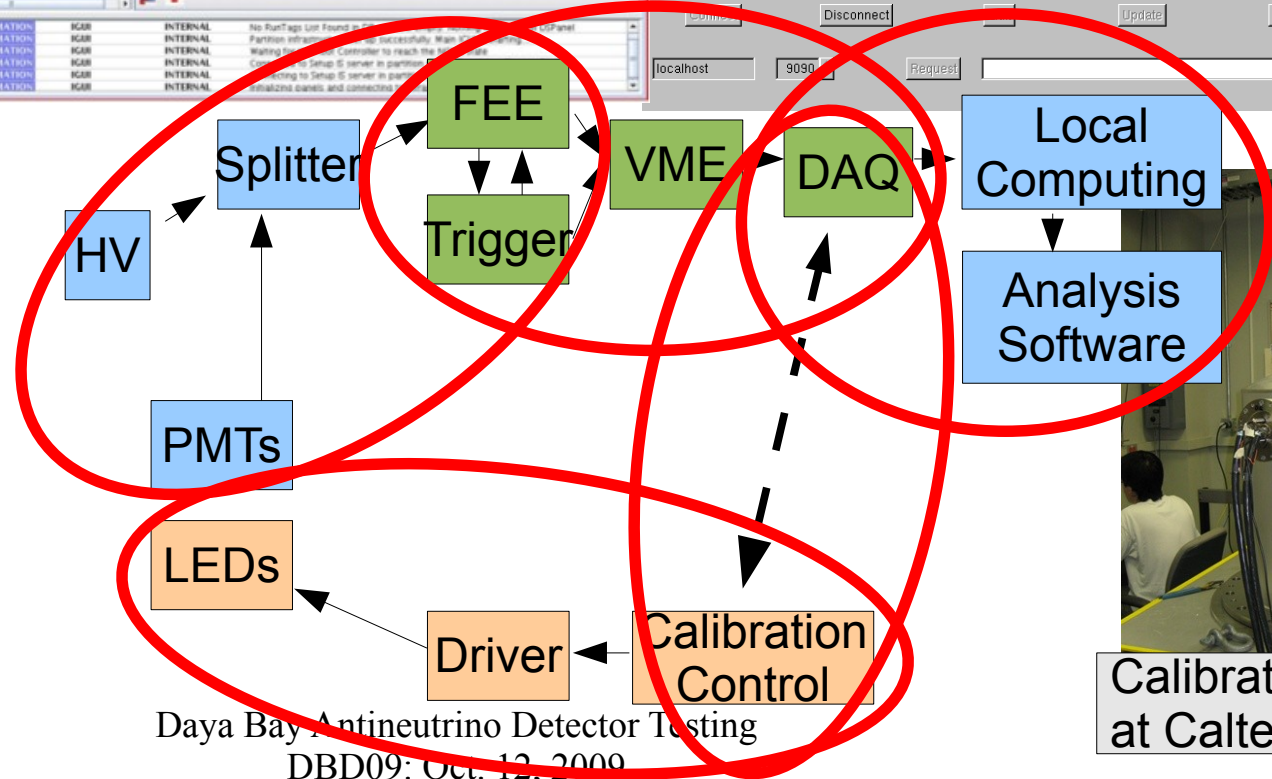


Electronics

DAQ Interface



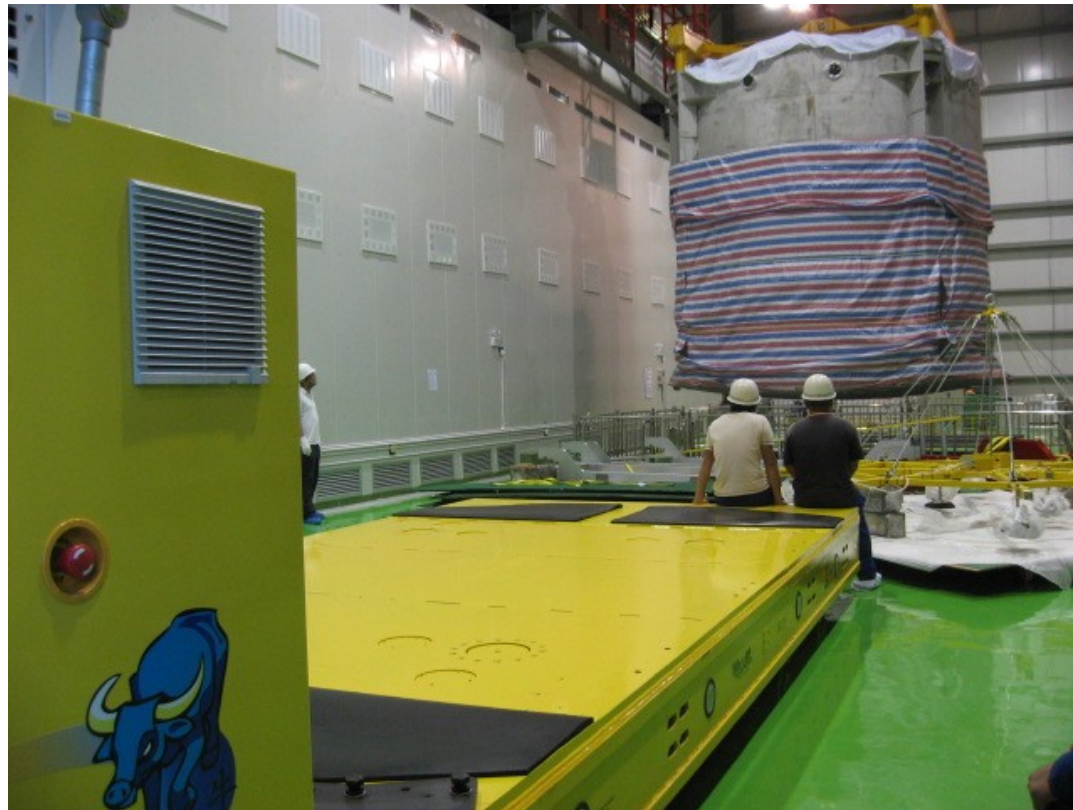
Photomultipliers



Calibration system at Caltech

# On the Road

Detector is moved underground for filling / installation



← Lift detector out of assembly pit



Transport into mine using specialized vehicle →

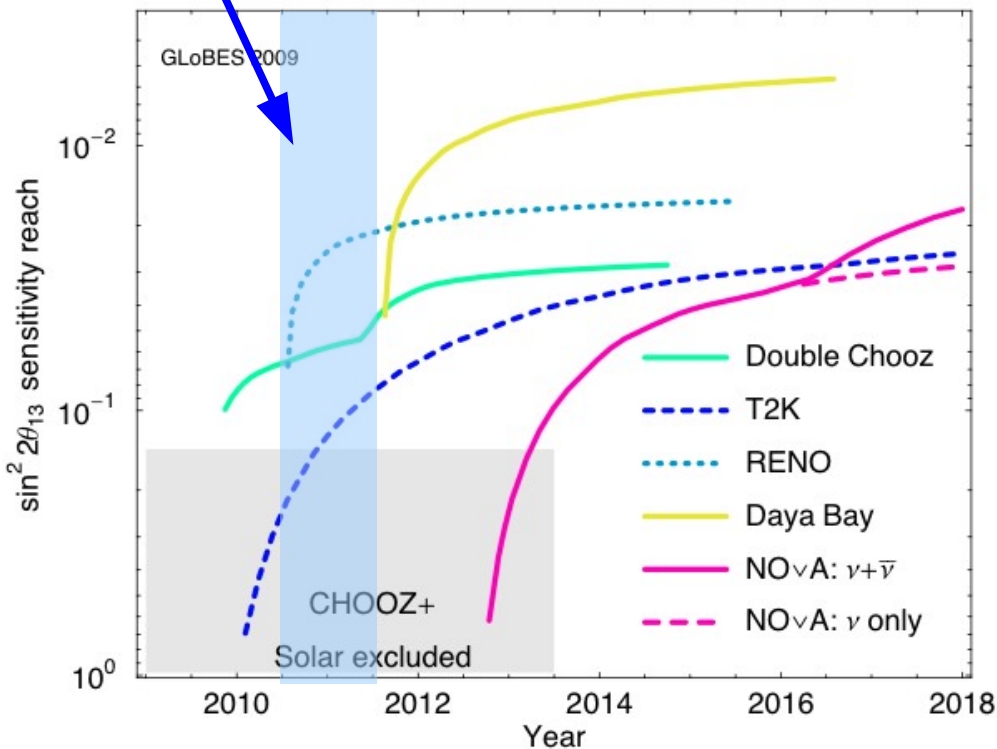
# A Final Note

Near Site Commissioning Run: Summer 2010

~10,000  $\bar{\nu}_e$  per week

arXiv:0907.1896

$\sin^2 2\theta_{13}$  sensitivity limit (NH, 90% CL)



Can study:

- Reactor anti-neutrino spectrum
- Backgrounds
- “Identical” detector systematics

**Potential for quick results!**

**Detector systems must be tested and ready.**

- **Detector assembly is starting**
- **Testing program**
  - Ensure prompt data taking and analysis
- **AD Dry Run**
  - Requires integrated test of all AD subsystems
  - Subsystem integration tests in progress